

Iron/Steel & Hydrogen

R&D ROUND LAUNCH

6 June 2024 | Sydney



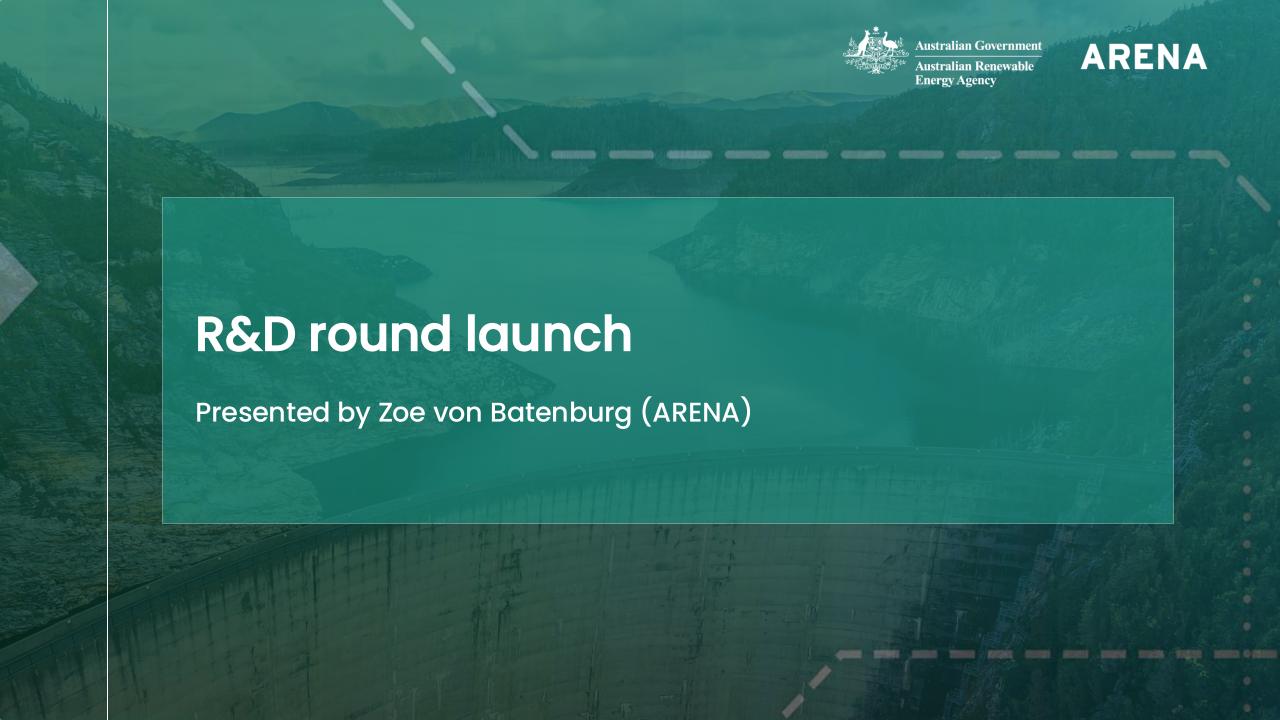




ARENA acknowledges the Traditional Custodians of Country across Australia and their continuing connection to land, sea and community. We pay our respects to Elders past and present.



ARENA







From R&D to commercialisation

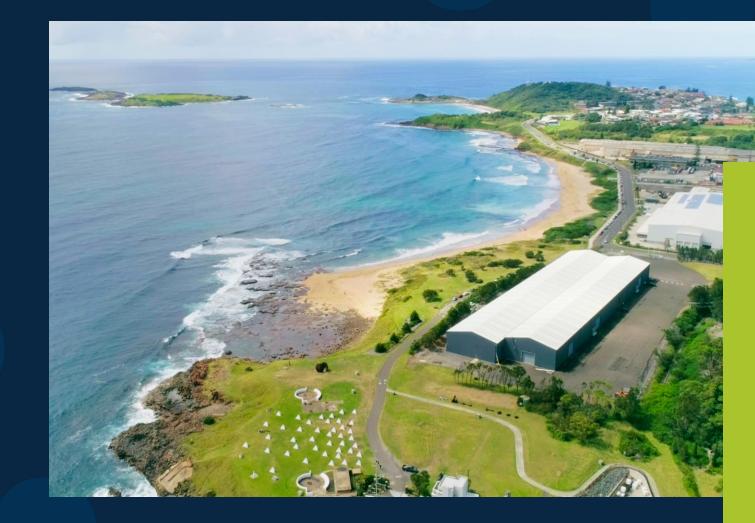
Lessons learnt

Presented by Tom Campey (Hysata)



Lessons Learnt.
From R&D to
Commercialisation.

Tom Campey Chief Product Officer06.06.2024



Agenda

- 1 About Hysata
- 2) Our growth journey
- Bight lessons on our journey



Hysata is commercialising the world's best electrolyser











Market

Exponential

Technology

World's first, highly differentiated

Traction

Partnership with blue chip customers and investors

Scalability

Designed for mass manufacturability

Team

Right skills, underpinned by great culture

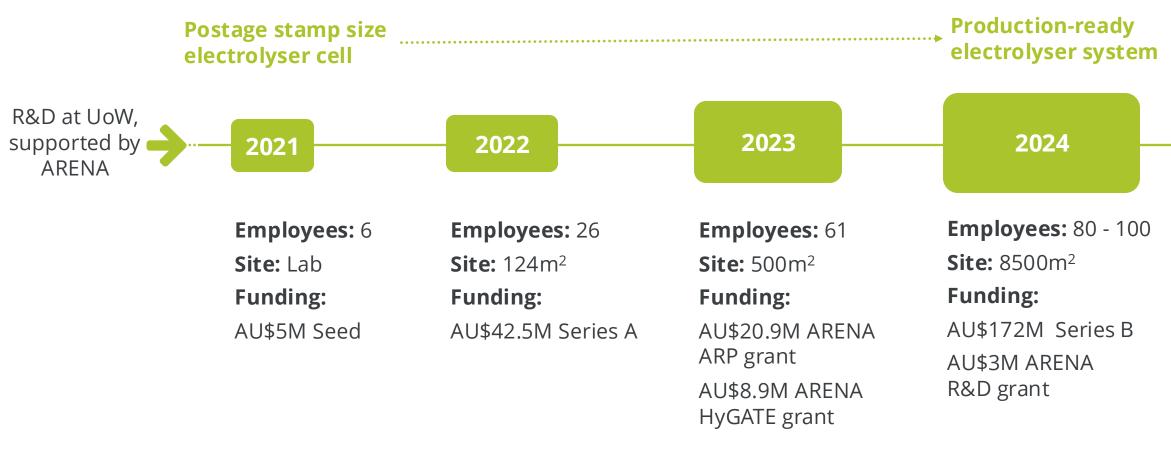


CONFIDENTIAL





Officially founded in 2021, Hysata has rapidly grown





Understand the market

Ensure you're developing something people actually want

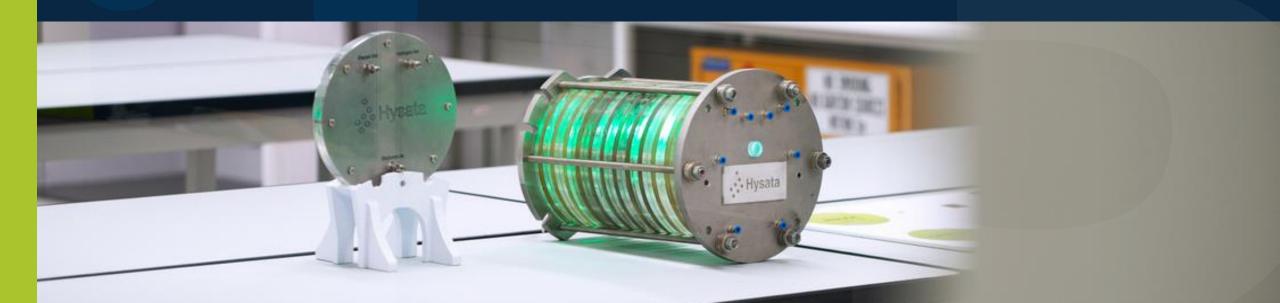


Build a techno-economic model early

Understand what your product will cost and the value it will create

3 Protect your IP

Understand the IP landscape and protect your most important asset





4

Identify and prioritise key technology risks

And have a plan to eliminate them



Bring in the right people and partners

Know your strengths and fill the gaps





6 Invest in culture

You'll need a strong culture to go the distance – nurture it



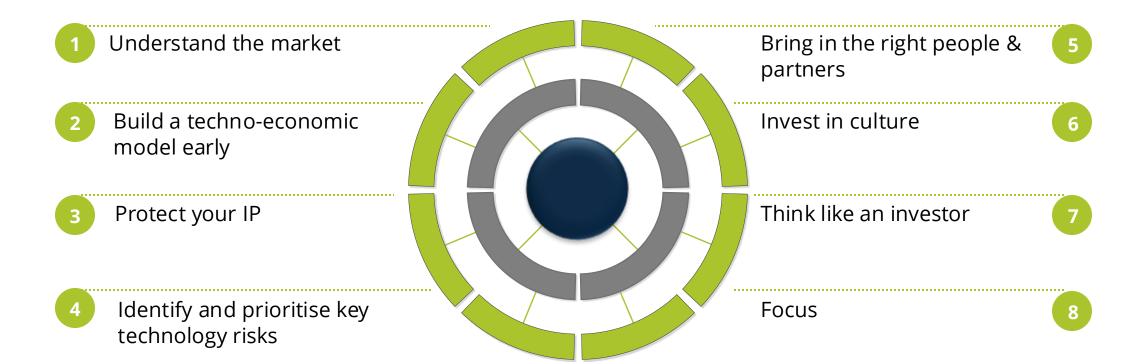
Think like an investor

Think ahead to your next raise and be clear on what you need to be able to show investors

8 Focus

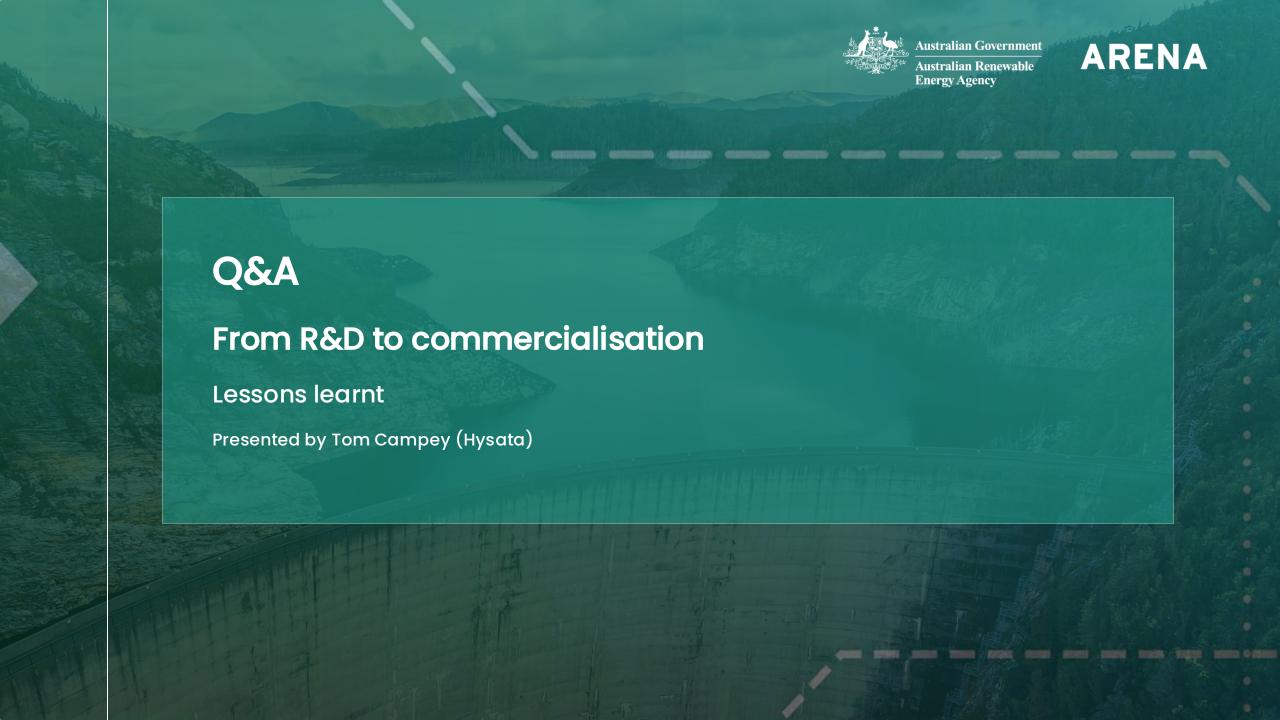
Work out what's critical path and eliminate distractions

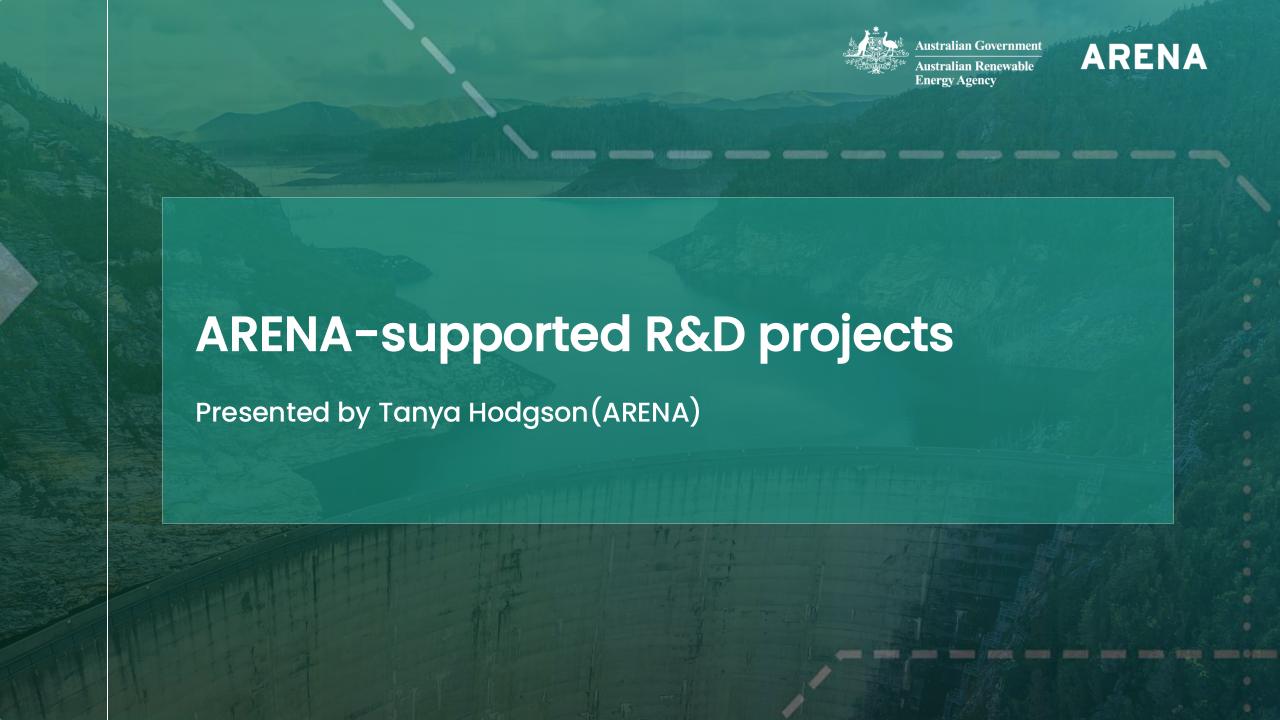
In summary











Iron and steel and hydrogen research boost:

\$59.1 million of R&D funding
17 recipients

- \$1.3 5 million grants
- 21 Projects
 - ---• 10 Universities
 - 3 Research organisations
 - 4 Start-ups / companies

\$24.6 million of iron and steel funding unlocking \$103 million

to accelerate novel and innovative low emissions iron and steel technologies using Australian iron ore.

\$34.2 million (B) of hydrogen funding unlocking \$100 million

to accelerate innovative, renewable hydrogen technologies (production, storage and distribution) with a path to commerciality.





ARENA hydrogen research funding to date:

\$22.1 million of R&D funding

16 Projects; unlocking

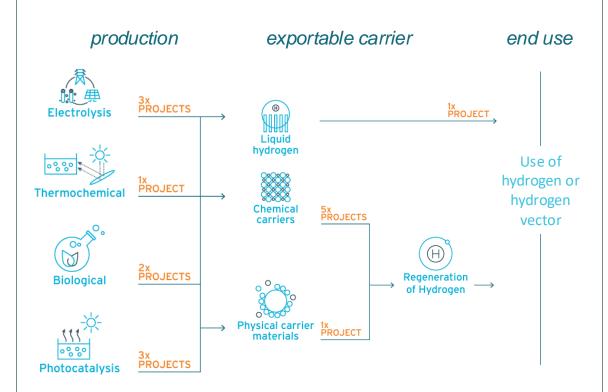


H2 for export



Diverse technology representation(e.g. ammonia electrolysis, methane fuel carrier)

\$ across the value chain



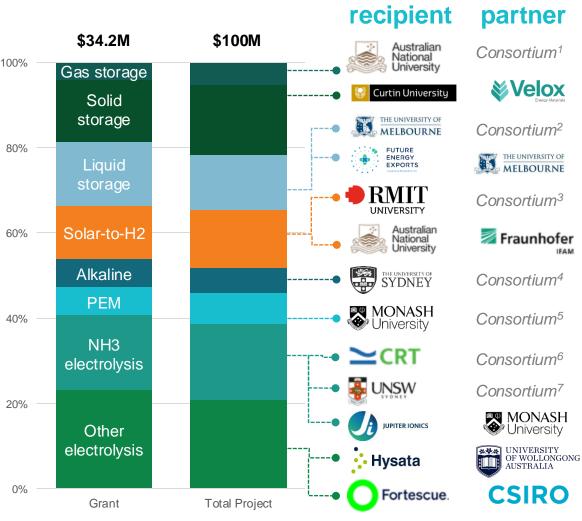
lessons learned

- Lack commercialisation resources and funds = 'valley of death'
- Industry hesitance in engaging with academia created scale up uncertainty
- Economics highly sensitive to forecast uncertainty in key metrics
- ✓ Long testing periods to validate experimental results
- ✓ Interim tech scale-up key prior to pilot plant demo





\$34.2 million for low-cost hydrogen & vectors:



Low cost, stable clathrate hydrate-based hydrogen storage

Solid powder hydrogen storage using sodium borohydride

Super-insulated mega scale liquid storage

Scale low-cost liquefaction using novel mixed refrigerant cycles

Floating catalytic membrane for hydrogen from solar and wastewater

Direct single module solar-to-hydrogen electrode and stack

Roll-to-roll manufacturing technology for alkaline anode / cathodes

Low cost, noble metal free PEM electrolysis using saline / seawater

Ammonia cracking catalytic reactor, integrated with SOFC and PEM

Direct air conversion into NH3 with hybrid oxidation and electrolyser

Low capital cost green ammonia electrolysis (using the MSA Cell)

High temperature, high efficiency capillary-fed electrolysis

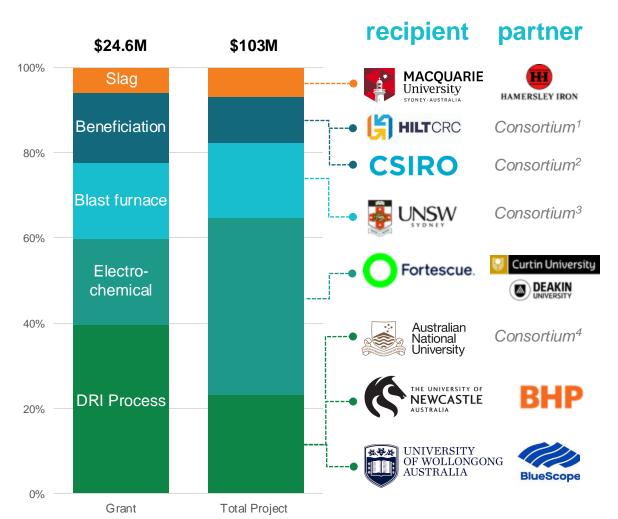
CSIRO patented axial flow electrolyser scale up and cost reduction







\$24.6 million for low emissions iron & steel:



High value component separation from furnace slag for reuse

Iron ore upgrading by hydrometallurgical caustic leaching process

Low temperature ore agglomeration (lime magnetite pellet process)

Renewable Injections-Sustainable Burdens Blast furnace process

Solid state slurry electrolyser for low-temperate direct reduction of iron ore to develop the electrochemical route

Fluidized bed HDRI (cost, particle stickiness and defluidisation) to develop the HDRI route

Fluidized bed and shaft furnace HDRI with electric smelting of Hematite-Goethite ore to develop the HDRI-ESF route

Direct-reduced Pilbara ore product performance in electric smelting to develop the HDRI-ESF route.







Check-out the ARENA Knowledge Bank for more insights and reports!



https://arena.gov.au/knowledg e-bank